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WORDS FOUND IN THE ILIAD AND IN BUT ONE BOOK OF THE ODYSSEY

By JOHN A. SCOTT

It is the purpose of this paper to supplement the article published in Classical Philology V, 42 ff., under the title "Odyssean Words Found in But One Book of the Iliad." The method followed in the earlier paper will be employed in this: under each book a list of words found in that book only in the Odyssey and in the Iliad will be given, and also a list of words of common occurrence in the Iliad, rare in the Odyssey, but not restricted to that single book. Numerals have not been counted, the comparative and superlative of adjectives and adverbs are not distinguished from the positive, such kindred forms as νώνυμος, νώνυμος, ἄργυφος, ἀργύφεος are counted as being the same, and the simple verb is not distinguished from the compound, unless the compound has a meaning essentially different from the meaning of the simple. The text used is that of Ludwich. The list of words used in the Iliad and in but one book of the Odyssey is as follows:

a. ἄιστος,-αλαστέω (simple or compound, the compound appearing in this book), ἀνδρόφονος, ἀπηλεγέως, ἀσπερχές, βριθύς, διχθά, ἐρυκανάω, θαλπωρή, θεοπρόπος, μετακιάθω, λόγος, ὀμφαλός, πήληξ, στίξ, τηλεκλυτός—16.

Of these words $\sigma \tau i \xi$ is found in the *Iliad* forty-two, $\dot{a}\nu \delta \rho o \phi \dot{o}\nu o s$ sixteen, $\pi \dot{\eta} \lambda \eta \xi$ nine, and $\dot{o}\mu \phi a \lambda \dot{o} s$ seven times. $a \ddot{\iota} \theta \omega \nu$, a word of frequent occurrence in the *Iliad*, is restricted in the *Odyssey* to this book and σ .

β. ἄλιος (vain, futile), ἀπείρητος, ἀποτίνυμαι, ἀταρτηρός, ἐπιστεφής, Θέμις, θεοπροπέω, θωή, κελάδων, κηρύσσω, λιγύφθογγος, περικτίονες, πολύμυθος, -πρήθω, πτέρυξ, -στάζω, στεῖρα (a part of a ship)—17.

Of these words also is found in the *Iliad* sixteen, $\kappa\eta\rho\nu\sigma\sigma\omega$ six times, each of which appears in this book twice. aloudos, a word common in the *Iliad*, is restricted in the *Odyssey* to this book and ϵ . [Classical Philology VI, January, 1911] 48

γ. 'Αγαμεμνόνεος, ἄγυρις, ἄδμητος, ἀτάλαντος, αὐτῆμαρ, ἀυτμήν, 'Αχαικός, βαθύζωνος, Γόρτυν, ἐγχεσίμορος, ἐννύχιος, ἐυμμελίης, ἦνις, θαάσσω, ἱλάσκομαι, ἱππηλάτα, Καύκωνες, μεγακήτης, μενεπτόλεμος, μήστωρ, μικρός, Νηληιάδης, ὁμοιόω, ὁππόθι, πεμπώβολον, πολύχρυσος, πρέσβα, πυράγρη, σβέννυμι, σκαιός, Τένεδος, τένων, Τριτογένεια, Τυδεύς, Φαιστός—35.

Of these words ἀτάλαντος is found in the *Iliad* twenty-six, $i\lambda \dot{\alpha}\sigma\kappa \rho\mu a\iota$ seven, $i\pi\pi\eta\lambda \dot{\alpha}\tau a$ nine, $\mu\epsilon\nu\epsilon\pi\tau\dot{\alpha}\lambda\epsilon\mu$ os nine, $\mu\dot{\eta}\sigma\tau\omega\rho$ fifteen, $\sigma\beta\dot{\epsilon}\nu\nu\nu\mu\iota$ eight, and $\tau\dot{\epsilon}\nu\omega\nu$ eight times. $\dot{\eta}\nu\dot{\iota}a$, of common use in the *Iliad*, is found in the *Odyssey* in this book and in ζ only,

δ. ἀδελφεός, ἀκλεής, ἀλοσύδνη, ἀμολγός, ἀμφασίη, ἀμφιμέλας, ἄνυσις, ἀριστεύω, γονή, δούλη, δράκων, ἔνδιος, ἐξαίρετος, ἐξαίσιος, Εὖμηλος, ἐφετμή, ἢυγένειος, ἢχήεις, θάομαι, θεσπιδαής, θοῦρος, Θυέστης, ἱδρόω, ἵππειος, κάπη, κασιγνήτη, κεραός, κητώεις, κόρος, κυβιστητήρ, κύπειρον, λαμπετάω, μινυρίζω, Νηλήιος, νιφετός, ὄχος, πάρδαλις, Παιήων, πετρήεις, πότε, ῥηξήνωρ, σαόφρων, ταναήκης, τέκμωρ, Τρωός, Τυδείδης, Φεραί, φρίξ, χρυσηλάκατος—49.

Of these words ἀδελφεός is found in the *Iliad* sixteen, ἀριστεύω twelve, δράκων eight, ἐφετμή nine, θεσπιδαής seven, θοῦρος twenty-seven, κασιγνήτη nine, and ὄχος fifty-eight times. ἄγκος is found in the *Odyssey* in this book and in ρ only.

ε. ἄδην, Αἰγαί, ἀλιμυρήεις, ἀλιόω, ἀλιτρός, ἄμμορος, ἀρμόζω, ἀρμονίη, δάσκιον, Δημήτηρ, εἶλαρ, ἐπίκλησις, ἐρέχθω, ἐρίβωλος, θαλάσσιος,-θηλέω, κάμπτω, δοκεύω, καρφαλέος, κελαρύζω, κερκίς, κηκίω, κλιτύς, μέλεος, νέω (to swim), ὀπωρινός, παλιμπετής, Πιερίη, Πληιάδες, πτύω, σέλινον, Σόλυμοι, ταράσσω, τηλόσε, Τιθωνός, τορνόω, τρίπολος, φράσσω, χειμέριος—39.

No one of these words is used with notable frequency in the *Iliad*. Words frequent in the *Iliad*, rare in the *Odyssey*, but not restricted to this book are: $\dot{a}\gamma\dot{a}\lambda\lambda\rho\mu a\iota$ found also in ζ , $a\ddot{\iota}\sigma\nu\lambda\rho\varsigma$ β .

ζ. αἰπεινός, ἀλκί, ἀποσταδά, (ἀποσταδόν), δίνη, ἐπιζαφελῶς, εὖκυκλος, εὖτροχος, ἡμιόνειος, ἡνιοχεύω, θάλος, καναχή, κλειτός, μάστιξ, μεθήμων, παρθένος, περιμήκετος, πηγαί, πισος, πλυνοί, στείβω, -τρέω, Υπέρεια—22.

Of these words $ai\pi\epsilon\iota\nu\delta s$ is found in the *Iliad* thirteen, κλειτόs fourteen, $\mu\dot{a}\sigma\tau\iota\xi$ twenty, $-\tau\rho\dot{\epsilon}\omega$ twenty-three times. Words frequent in the *Iliad*, rare in the *Odyssey*, but not restricted to this book are: $\dot{a}\gamma\dot{a}\lambda\lambda o\mu a\iota$ ϵ , $a\ddot{\nu}\omega$ $\iota\omega$, $\dot{\eta}\nu\dot{\iota}a$ γ .

η. ἀγαπήνωρ, ἀγκάς, ἀφραδέω, γανάω, ἐραννός, Ἐρεχθεύς, ἐύννητος, κύανος, μῆλον (a fruit), νεῆνις, -νέω (to spin), νυμφίος, ὀθόνη, σκόλοψ, -τραπέω, τρυγάω-16.

Of these words ἀγκάs is found in the *Iliad* five, σκόλοψ eight times. νείατος (νέατος), a word very frequently used in the *Iliad*, is used in the *Odyssey* in this book and in ο only.

θ. αἰνίζομαι, ἀκμόθετον, ἀλίγκιος, ἄλυτος, ἀμφιγυήεις, ἀπάντη, ἀρτίπος, βραδύς, -βροτολοιγός, γάστρη, δηριάομαι, δηρίομαι, ἐκάεργος, ἐνηής, ἐπίσκοπος, ἐρισθενής, ζωάγρια, ἤπεδανός, θέαιναι, θέρμω, θυήεις, Ἰλιόθι, κεραίζω, κλυτοτέχνης, κόμπος, κονίω, κραιπνῶς, κριτός, λειαίνω, Λῆμνος, μετάφρενον, νῆις, Οἰχαλιεύς, οὖρον, παλαισμοσύνη, πάλη, πενθερός, πρηκτήρ, ῥιπή, Σίντιες, τέρμα, φιλομμειδής, χρυσήνιος, χωλός, -ψαύω—45.

Of these words βροτολοιγός is found in the *Iliad* twelve, ἐκάεργος seventeen, κεραίζω seven, κονίω seven, μετάφρενον sixteen, ῥιπή six, τέρμα eight, and φιλομμειδής five times. Words frequent in the *Iliad*, rare in the *Odyssey*, but not restricted to this book are: ἀγών ω, ἀκοντίζω χ.

ι. ἀζαλέος, ἀπέλεθρος, ἄροσις, ἀρόω, ἄφθιτος, βουλυτόνδε, γλήνη, ἐγχείη, εἰροπόκος, ἐλύω, εὖνις, ἔχθος, ἠέριος, ἠλασκάζω, θερμαίνω, ἰερεύς (ἱρεύς), Ἰλιόθεν, κλυζέσκω (κλύζω), Κύθηρα, λάσιος, λήιον, λοιβή, λύσις, λωφάω, μαντοσύνη, μάρμαρος, μηκάς, μιλτοπάρηος, νηδύς, νήιος, ὀκριόεις, ὀρφναῖος, οὖθαρ, πανδαμάτωρ, πανύστατος, πάτος, πῖαρ, πίτυς, ποιμαίνω, ῥοῖζος, συνεχής, τετράκυκλος, τετραχθά, τριχθά, ὑπουράνιος, ἀδίνω—46.

Of these words $i\epsilon\rho\epsilon\dot{\nu}s$ ($i\rho\epsilon\dot{\nu}s$) and $\check{a}\phi\theta\iota\tau\sigma s$ are found each in the Iliad eight times. Words frequent in the Iliad, rare in the Odyssey, but not restricted to this book are: $\check{a}\zeta o\mu a\iota \rho$, $a\check{\nu}\omega \zeta \omega$, $\beta o\nu\lambda\eta\phi \delta\rho\sigma s$ ν , $\kappa a\mu\pi\dot{\nu}\lambda\sigma s$ ϕ .

κ. ἄιδρις, ἀλλοφρονέων, ἀραιός, ἀωτέω, βαθυδίνης, βοτάνη, βουκολέω, ἐλέγχιστος, ἐνοπή, ζέω, ἢνοψ, ἰτέη, καλλιπλόκαμος, κίνυμαι, κοναβίζω, κράνεια, κυκεών, λύκος, μέσσαυλος, ὅμαδος, ὀρέστερος, περιωπή, πολυφάρμακος, Πράμνειος, σκαίρω, σκοπιάζω, στεφανόω, ταμίης, ὑπηνήτης, ὑπόσχεσις, φαεσίμβροτος, -χρίμπτω—32.

Of these words $\epsilon\nu\sigma\pi\eta$ is used in the *Iliad* seven, $\lambda\nu\kappa\sigma$ seven, $\delta\mu\alpha\delta\sigma$ twelve, and $-\chi\rho\iota\mu\pi\tau\omega$ seven times. $\eta\gamma\epsilon\mu\omega\nu$, a word of common occurrence in the *Iliad*, is found in the *Odyssey* in this book and in σ only.

λ. ἀγανοφροσύνη, ἀγέρωχος, ἀγκοίνη, ἄθαπτος, Αἰακίδης, Αἰολίδης, ᾿Αλωεύς, ἀμβατός, ἀμός, ᾿Αμφιτρύων, ἀνδροκτασίη, ἄνω, ἀρηίφατος, ᾿Αριάδνη, ἀταλός, αὐτοσχεδίη, γένυς, Γόργειος, δικασπόλος, δόξα, ἐλκέω, ἐνθένδε, ἐννεάπηχυς, ἐπιμίξ, ἐπτάπυλος, ἔραμαι, εὐρυπυλής, Ἐφιάλτης, Ἦβη, Ἡρακληείη, θαλίη, θέσκελος, θρασυμέμνων, ἰαχή, Ἰαωλκός, ἱδρώς, ἱππιοχάρμης, Καδμεῖος, Κασσάνδρη, κρῆθεν,

-κτίζω, κυέω, -κύπτω, λάχνη, λιτή, μήνιμα, Μινύειος, Νεοπτόλεμος, Οἰδιπόδης, οἰοπόλος, δσσάκι, παρθένιος, πέδονδε, πέλεθρον, Πελίης, Πήλιον, πίτνημι, ποδώκης, πολυάιξ, Πολυδεύκης, πολυσπερής, πρόμος, πυλάρτης, Σίσυφος, Σκῦρος, τελαμών, Τελαμωνιάδης, τοσσάκι, τρέμω, ὑσμίνη, Φθίη, φυσίζοος, ²Ωτος—74.

Of these words ἀγέρωχος is found in the *Iliad* seven, ἔραμαι seven, ἰαχή nine, ἱδρώς eighteen, ποδώκης twenty-three, πρόμος seven, τελαμών twelve, and ὑσμίνη forty-six times. Words frequent in the *Iliad*, rare in the *Odyssey*, but not restricted to this book are: ἄαπτος χ , ἄθαπτος χ , ἀτειρής ν , ἐγχείη ι , ν ίκη χ .

μ. ἀγορῆθεν, αἰζήιος (αἰζηός), ἀλγέω, ἄληκτος, ἀρνευτήρ, βέρεθρον, γάνυμαι, -εμέω, δελφίς, ἐναρίθμιος, ἐξονομακλήδην, ἐρινεός, ἐρωέω (to leave), Ἰήσων, λάσκω, -λευκαίνω, λιγυρός, -μαιμάω, -μορμύρω, μυκηθμοῦ, νωίτερος, ὄζος, ὀρθόκραιρος, πολεμήιος, πολύαινος, πόρος, σκέπτομαι, σκόπελος, στεινωπός, στήλη, στηρίζω, στρεύγομαι, φιτρός, -χαίνω (χάσκω)—34.

Of these words $ai\zeta\eta$ ios $(ai\zeta\eta$ os) is found in the *Iliad* seventeen, -μαιμάω seven, ὄζοs eighteen, πολεμήιος seven, and $\sigma\tau\dot{\eta}\lambda\eta$ six times.

ν. ἀγχόθι, ἀπάτη, ἀπειλή, ἀρδμός, -αρήγω, ἀρτεμής, ἀστός, ἄτος, βλάβομαι, γερούσιος, ἐριβῶλαξ, ἑτοιμάζω, εὐρυσθενής, καλλιγύναικα, λίθεος, μέλισσα, πηκτός, πολυθαρσής, πολύφλοισβος, πρεσβύτατος, Τρωιάς—21.

Of these words $-a\rho\dot{\eta}\gamma\omega$ is found in the *Iliad* twenty, $\dot{a}\tau$ os six, $\dot{\epsilon}\rho\iota\beta\hat{\omega}\lambda a\xi$ fifteen, and $\piο\lambda\dot{\nu}\phi\lambdaο\iota\sigma\beta$ os six times. Words frequent in the *Iliad*, rare in the *Odyssey*, but not restricted to this book are: $\dot{a}\tau\epsilon\iota\rho\dot{\eta}s$ λ , $\betaου\lambda\eta\phi\acute{o}\rho$ os ι , $\delta a\dot{\iota}\zeta\omega$ ξ .

ξ. ἀγητός, ἀγκών, Αἰτωλός, ἀμαιμάκετος, ἀνδραίμων, ἀπριάτην, ἀταρπός, ἄφενος, γεραίρεις, γνήσιος, δνοπαλίζω, δόναξ, ἴος (εἶς), ἐλεός, ἔλος, ἐμμαπέως, ἐνύπνιον, ἐπημοιβός, ἐυκλείη, ἐυρρείτης, ζῶμα, ζωστήρ, ἠθεῖος, ἤθεα, Θόας, καλάμη, κρύσταλλος, νηκερδής, νύσσω, παλλακίς, περίδρομος, ῥωπήια, σταυρός, στερεῶς, συβόσιον, -τεκταίνομαι—36.

Of these words ἀγκών is found in the *Iliad* six, ζωστήρ sixteen, and νύσσω twenty-five times. δαίζω, a word of common use in the *Iliad*, is found in the *Odyssey* in this book and in ν only.

ο. ἀρηίφιλος, ἄχθομαι, βασιλεύτερος, ἐπαιγίζω, ἐπιτηδές, ἐρίμυκος, εὕχαλκος, θύος, ἰύζω, καλλίκομος, κηώεις, λάβρος, μάστις, μῶνυξ, παμποίκιλος, πείρινς (πείρινθα), ποίκιλμα, τόκος, Ὑπερησίη, Φύλακος, φωριαμός—21.

Of these words $\dot{a}\rho\eta\dot{\phi}\iota\lambda$ os is found in the *Iliad* twenty-seven, $\ddot{a}\chi\theta o\mu a\iota$ five, $\mu\hat{\omega}\nu\nu\xi$ thirty-three, and $\tau\dot{o}\kappa$ os five times. Words fre-

quent in the *Iliad*, rare in the *Odyssey*, but not restricted to this book are: $\dot{\eta}\gamma\epsilon\mu\dot{\omega}\nu$ κ , $\nu\epsilon\dot{\iota}a\tau os$ η .

π. ἄριστον (the early meal), ἄτιμος, ἀτρεκής, βοάγριον, δεκάς, ἐπασσύτερος, ἐπιμέμφομαι, κακομήχανος, κατηφέω, μεγάλως, ὀπτεύω, περιώσιον, πολύβουλος, ὑποθημοσύνη, ὕψι, φοβέω, χῆτος—17.

Of these words $\mathring{v}\psi\iota$ is used in the *Iliad* eight, and $\phi\circ\beta\acute{\epsilon}\omega$ forty times.

ρ. ἀκήρατος, ἀλυσκάζω, ἄντιτα, ἀργεννός, δείελος, ἔθω, ἐνδέξια, ἕκαθεν, ἐπουράνιος, ἑταίρη (ἐτάρη), ἐύφρων, ἰσχίον, ἰωή, κλητός, κοναβέω, κυκλοτερής, λαγωός, δμοκλή, πλευρή, σιωπάω, ταχυτής, τολμήεις, τραπεζεύς, φθείρω—24.

Of these words ἀργεννός is found in the *Iliad* five, $l\sigma\chi$ ίον five, and ὁμοκλή six times. Words frequent in the *Iliad*, rare in the *Odyssey*, but not restricted to this book are: ἄγκος δ, ἄζομαι ι, ἄμοτον ζ, ἐπαυρίσκω σ.

σ. ἀεικίζω, ἀζηχής, αἰσχρῶς (αἰσχρός), ἀκοντιστής, ἀλαπαδνός, ἀμοιβηδίς, ἄρκιος, ἀρωγός, ἀχρεῖος, ἄχρι (ἄχρις), βουγάιος, βραχίων, βρωτύς, γενετή, ἐπιτροχάδην, ἑρκίον, ἔρματα, θλάω, κάγκανος, κέλαδος, κοίρανος, κοσμήτωρ, κῶμα, μεθύω, μορόεις, μῶλος, νῆστις, ὀνείδειος, ὀνειδίζω, -πατάσσω, πίσυνος, πολυτλήμων, τρίγληνος, ὧλκα (ὧλξ)—34.

Of these words ἀεικίζω is used in the *Iliad* seven, κοσμήτωρ seven, μῶλος six, and ὀνείδειος six times. Words frequent in the *Iliad*, rare in the *Odyssey*, but not restricted to this book are: αἴθων α, ἐπαυρίσκω ρ.

τ. -άγχω, ἀδειής, ἀεργός, ἀκαλαρρείτης, ἀκριτόμυθος, ἀκροπόλος, ἀμέρδω, ἀμήχανος, δαίδαλον, Δευκαλίων, δινωτός, δίπλαξ, διπλόος, δυσώνυμος, ἔαρ, Εἰλείθυια, ἐλεφαίρομαι, ἐπακτήρ, Εὐρυβάτης, ἰσχάνω, Κνωσός, κορωνίς, κραδάω, κρόμυον, λαμπρός, λικριφίς, νιφόεις, ὀλοφυδνός, ὀμφαλόεις, ὀπιπεύω (ὀπιπτεύω), ὀτραλέως, Πελασγοί, πέταλον, πολυηχής, πολύστονος, πτύξ, σκότος, τερμιόεις, φρίσσω—39.

Of these words $\dot{a}\mu\dot{\eta}\chi a\nu\sigma$ s is found in the *Iliad* eight, δαίδαλον six, κορωνίς fifteen, λαμπρός eleven, πτύξ six, ὀμφαλόεις twelve, σκότος fifteen, and φρίσσω seven times. κόρυς, a word of frequent use in the *Iliad*, is found in the *Odyssey* in this book and in ω only.

υ. ἀγορητής, ἀεικείη, αἰγλήεις, ἀλείτης, ἀμαλός, ἀφαυρός, ἀφραίνω, ἀψόρροος, βροντή, ἐλίσσω, κερτομίη, μά, μελάνυδρος, μέροψ, οἰμωγή, πεινάω, σκιερός, τραφερός, ὑλακτέω, ὑψιπέτης—20.

Of these words $\dot{a}\gamma\rho\rho\eta\tau\dot{\eta}s$ is found in the *Iliad* six, $\dot{\epsilon}\lambda\dot{\iota}\sigma\sigma\omega$ fifteen, and $\mu\dot{\epsilon}\rho o\psi$ ($\mu\dot{\epsilon}\rho\sigma\pi\epsilon s$) nine times. $\dot{a}\kappa\dot{a}\mu a\tau\sigma s$, a word of frequent use in the *Iliad*, is found in the *Odyssey* in this book and in ϕ only.

φ. ἀγκυλομήτης, ἀγκύλος, ἀεσίφρων, ἀμπερές, βράχω, γλυφίς, ἔλεγχος, ἐλέγχω, ἔντερον, ἐξεσίη, -εργάθω, εὐκλειής, ἰοδόκος, καρτερόθυμος, κουρότερος, κτυπέω, παλιντόνος, πελεμίζω, πιθέω, τάφρος—20.

Of these words ἀγκυλομήτης is found in the Iliad eight, βράχω eleven, ἔλεγχος five, ἔντερον five, κτυπέω seven, πιθέω seven, πελεμίζω ten, and τάφρος thirty-seven times. Words frequent in the Iliad, rare in the Odyssey, but not restricted to this book are: ἀκάματος ν, καμπύλος ι.

χ. αἰγιαλός, αἰγίς, αἰματόεις, αἰόλος, ἄκος, ἁμαρτ $\hat{\eta}$, ἀναιδείη, αὖλις, αὐτοσχεδόν (δά), -γράφω, δονέω, δυσηλεγής, -ερείπω, ἐτεραλκής, ἱπποδάσεια, ἵππουρις, καταθύμιος, κενεών, λαιμός, νεμεσσητός, ξύω, παλαιγενής, προπρηνής, σειρή, στεῖνος, τετραθέλυμνος, τρυφάλεια, φέβομαι, φθισίμβροτος, χάρμη, χολωτός —31.

Of these words $ai\gamma$ is is used in the Iliad eleven, $ai\mu a\tau \delta \epsilon is$ eighteen, $ai\delta \lambda os$ seven, $ai\tau o\sigma \chi \epsilon \delta \delta v$ ($\delta \acute{a}$) eight, $-\gamma \rho \acute{a} \phi \omega$ six, $\dot{\epsilon} \rho \epsilon i \pi \omega$ thirty-nine, $i\pi \pi o\delta \acute{a} \sigma \epsilon ia$ seven, $i\pi \pi o \nu \rho is$ six, $\nu \epsilon \mu \epsilon \sigma \sigma \eta \tau \acute{o}s$ six, $\tau \rho \nu \psi \acute{a} \lambda \epsilon ia$ fourteen, $\phi \acute{\epsilon} \beta o \mu ai$ eleven, and $\chi \acute{a} \rho \mu \eta$ twenty-two times. Words frequent in the Iliad, rare in the Odyssey, but not restricted to this book are: $\ddot{a} a \pi \tau os \lambda$, $\ddot{a} \kappa o \nu \tau i \zeta \omega \theta$, $\dot{\epsilon} \xi \epsilon \nu a \rho i \zeta \omega \lambda$, $\nu i \kappa \eta \lambda$.

ψ. δαιδάλλω, ἐρέφω, ἔρμα, εὖπηκτος, καγχαλάω, καλλίζωνος, κάτω, μεγαλίζομαι, ὄψις, πῶλος, ποινή, ὑπάλυξις—12.

Of these words $\epsilon \tilde{v}\pi \eta \kappa \tau \sigma s$ is used in the *Iliad* five, $\pi \sigma \iota \nu \dot{\eta}$ ten times.

ω. ἀκάκητα, ἀλαλητός, ἀπλοίς, ἀραβέω, ἀργυρόπεζα, βλωθρός, βρότος, γνωτός, δήρις, δριμύς, εἰρήνη, Ἑλλήσποντος, ἐνίσσω, ἐπιτάρροθος, ἠνορέη, Θέτις, θρηνέω, θύνω, ἰππεύς, ἰπποσύνη, κεῦθος, κνημίς, μεγαλωστί, Μενοιτιάδης, μίγδα, οἰμάω, πολεμιστής, πολύδωρος, πρῶι, στροφάλιγξ, τρίζω, υἰωνός, ὑψιπετήεις, φλόξ, φόβος, φονεύς, χαλκοπάρηος—37.

Of these words ἀλαλητός is found in the *Iliad* seven, ἀραβέω ten, ἀργυρόπεζα twelve, γνωτός nine, ἐπιτάρροθος seven, θύνω twelve, ἱππεύς twenty-five, ἱπποσύνη six, κνημίς seven, πολεμιστής thirteen, φλόξ nineteen, and φόβος thirty-five times. Words frequent in the *Iliad*, rare in the *Odyssey*, but not restricted to this book are: ἀγών θ , αἴω ζι, κόρυς τ.

Because of a suggestion made to me by Miss F. Melian Stawell and also because of the argument, based on the previous paper, made by Professor Rothe in his recent book, *Die Ilias als Dichtung* (p. 346), I add for the *Iliad* this table which shows the frequency of the words given in relation to the number of verses in each book. The books are named in the order of the relative frequency of these words:

Books of the Iliad	Number of Words Found in the Odyssey and One Book of the Iliad	Verses in Book	Approximate Num- ber of Verses to Each of These Odyssean Words
$\overline{\Sigma}$	43	617	14
X	34	515	15
I	41	713	17
B	48	877	18
E	28	522	18
Ω	42	804	19
Γ	24	461	19
T	20	424	21
Z	23	529	23
A	26	611	23
Λ	33	848	25
П	33	867	26
Δ	20	544	27
Φ	22	611	28
Ψ	31	897	29
0	23	746	32
Υ	15	503	33
K	17	579	34
H	14	482	34
P	21	761	36
E	23	909	39
M	12	471	39
θ	13	565	43
N	17	837	49

It will be observed that X is second in this list and that K, the *Doloneia*, is very close to the bottom.

A similar table for the *Odyssey* is as follows:

Books of the Odyssey	Number of Words Found in the <i>Iliad</i> and One Book of the <i>Odyssey</i>	Verses in the Book	Approximate Num ber of Verses to Each of These Words
λ	74	640	9
ı	46	566	12
£	39	493	12
σ	34	428	13
θ	45	586	13
μ	34	453	13
γ	35	497	14
ξ	36	533	15
ω	37	548	15
۲	22	331	15
τ	39	604	15
χ	31	501	16
δ	49	847	17
κ	32	574	18
υ	20	394	20
ν	21	440	21
φ	$\overline{20}$	434	22
η	$\overline{16}$	347	22
β	17	434	25
ρ	$\overline{24}$	606	25
o	21	557	26
α	$\overline{16}$	444	28
π	17	481	28
ψ	$\overline{12}$	372	31

These two tables emphasize the conclusions reached in the former paper and show how closely each book of the *Iliad* is knit with the *Odyssey*, each book of the *Odyssey* with the *Iliad*, and show also how vain are the arguments which have been used to prove the relationship of the *Odyssey* with single books of the *Iliad*.

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